

StubObject::CreateNew copies an object.iff file template to make a newobject.iff file.

Iterates over all resource types, id's, and values, copying them.

SprMakes notes:

When flipping a sprite horizontally, the x bbox changes by 1 because the x origin is between pixels.

If there is a bmp file with the same name as the tga file, it uses the bmp file for the palette.

The z-buffer comes from the tga alpha channel

old 'SPR#' and new 'SPR2' sprite formats. old still used?

old "1.0" and new "2.0" iff file formats. old still used?

Water tiles have alpha in z channel. Palette from bmp, color and alpha from tga.

Resources required to make an object:

- sprites
- catalog description
- catalog icon
- catalog picture

Here are the files required to read and preview sprites:

- FileUtils.cpp
- FlatFile.cpp
- IFFResFile.cpp
- IFFResFile2.cpp
- PalWrap.cpp
- Recon.cpp
- ResFile.cpp
- RMemWrap.cpp
- StringBuffer.cpp
- StrSet.cpp
- Swizzle.cpp
- XAssert.cpp

Secrets to using Skin modifier from MaxScript:

skinOps

```
#Struct:skinOps(
  GetNumberBones:<fn>,
  GetSelectedBone:<fn>,
  ReplaceVertexWeights:<fn>,
  GetVertexWeightBoneID:<fn>,
  GetVertexWeightCount:<fn>,
  SetOuterRadius:<fn>,
  GetInnerRadius:<fn>,
  SelectBone:<fn>,
  SetVertexWeights:<fn>,
  GetVertexWeight:<fn>,
  GetNumberVertices:<fn>,
  SetInnerRadius:<fn>,
  GetNumberCrossSections:<fn>,
  IsVertexModified:<fn>,
  SelectVertices:<fn>,
  GetBoneName:<fn>,
  IsVertexSelected:<fn>,
  GetOuterRadius:<fn>)
```

```
skinOps.getNumberbones sk
28
```

From C:\3dsmax\Maxsdk\SAMPLES\Modifier\BonesDef\CommandModes.cpp

Memory optimizations:

Automatically flush CFTFile cache's after a while.

Decompressing and rendering sprites:

```
inRP->GetZBufferLookup()
GetZSpriteLookup()
int zorigin = z_lookup->GetVerticalZValue(inRP,inRP->mCenterOfTileY);
```

```

note: no bias
inDestPx[i],
inClut[decompPx[flip_i]],
decompAlpha[flip_i] );
if ( z <= inDestZ[i] ) {
    inDestPx[i] = Blend555(
    inDestZ[i] = UInt16(z);
}

```

```
cAnimDeviceSub::GetLengthOfClipBox(int inScale)
```

```
// zoom is 1,2,3:far, medium, close
// xorigin,yorigin is pixel offset of tile coord 0,0 altitude 0
// rotation is 0-3 and is the same as world rotation
void SetCameraPosition(Int zoom, Int xorigin, Int yorigin, Int rotation);
```

```
// scale is related to zoom by: zoom = 2^(scale-1). So scale=1 means no zoom,
// scale=2 means zoom by factor of 2, etc.
```

```
cAnimDeviceSub::cAnimDeviceSub(void)
```

```
: mIsoToWorld(mat4(vec4(0,0,kIsoToWorldConversionFactor,0),
                    vec4(kIsoToWorldConversionFactor,0,0,0),
                    vec4(0,kIsoToWorldConversionFactor,0,0),
                    vec4(0,0,0,1))),
```

```
mWorldToIso(mat4(vec4(0,0,kWorldToIsoConversionFactor,0),
                  vec4(kWorldToIsoConversionFactor,0,0,0),
                  vec4(0,kWorldToIsoConversionFactor,0,0),
                  vec4(0,0,0,1)))
```

```
// Tokens are stored as 16 bits; the high 3 bits is the Token,
// the low 13 bits is the Data.
```

// General notes:

```
// * Only clear space is compressed...it's assumed that z/pixel pairs
// and z/pixel/alpha triplets are not amenable to RLE compression.
// Presumably some other format decompresses into one of these
streams.
```

// Token notes:

```
// * 1st token is always kNL or kSL
// * All non-blank lines start with kNL
// * ZP runs are interleaved [z][px][z][px][z][pz]...
// * ZPA runs are interleaved [z][px][a][z][px][a]...
// * kSL(1) is illegal; use kNL (performance reasons)
// * kSL(0) is also illegal (duh)
// * skipping 2 lines, 3 lines, etc.:
// * line of pixels, blank line, line of pixels ->
// kRunXXX...kNL kNL kRunXXX...
// * Note that kSL(1) is illegal; kSL(2) is illegal
```

```

in
//          this context because all non-blank lines start
with kNL.
//          * line of px, blank line, blank line, line of pixels ->
//          kRunXXX...kSL(2) kNL kRunXXX
//          * and so on
// Data notes:
//          * data for kNL is bytes in stream until next kNL, kSL or kEOS from
address
//          of 16-bit token/data pair
//          * data for kRunZP, kRunZPA, and kClear is # of pixels
//          * data for kSL is # of lines to skip
//          * data for kEOS is undefined

```

#### Mac and Linux porting issues:

```

__int64 data type not implemented by all compilers
need gimex and real library source

```

#### WaterSpr2Decoder.cpp:

```

Modified version of the Spr2Decoders for decoding water tiles. Water tiles have
alpha information in their z-channel, and z-information is supplied separately
through
lookup tables (like the floor tiles)

```

```

Rect cRenderer::GetShapeBounds(int listID, int index)
{
    SpriteListInfo* info = GetListInfo(listID);
    if (info) {
        if (info->GetVersion() < kEndOfOldVersions) {
            Shape *aShape = info->GetPixelShape(index);
            XASSERT( aShape != NULL, "GetShapeBounds failed");
            return aShape->rect;
        } else if (info->GetVersion() > kEndOfOldVersions) {
            Rect aRect;
            Sprite2 *aSpr2 = info->GetSPR2( index );
            aRect.left = aRect.top = 0;
            aRect.right = aSpr2->mWidth;
            aRect.bottom = aSpr2->mHeight;
            return aRect;
        } else {
            XASSERT(false,"unknown version info...");
            return fBadRect;
        }
    } else {
        return fBadRect;
    }
}

```

```

phy = $body.modifiers[1]
pce = getPhyContextExport $body phy
convertToRigid pce true
allowBlending pce true
verts = pce.numVerts
vi = getVertexInterface pce 1
vi.numNodes

```